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Paper Code: 95502

# I Semester B.A./B.Com./B.B.A./B.Sc./B.C.A. Degree Examination (NEP), April 2023

Subject : BIOTECHNOLOGY (Open Elective)
Paper : Biotechnology for Human Welfare

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Instructions: 1) Attempt all the questions.

2) Draw diagrams/flowcharts wherever necessary.

#### SECTION - A

I. Answer any five of the following in 2 – 3 sentences each.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$ 

- 1) Antibiotic.
- 2) Enzyme lipase.
- 3) Define ELISA.
- 4) Aerobic fermentation.
- 5) Nutrient broth.
- 6) Clarification.
- 7) Bioremediation.

#### SECTION - B

II. Answer any four of the following.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- 1) Write the technique of polymerase chain reaction.
- 2) Mention the steps for the degradation of chlorinated and non-chlorinated compounds.
- 3) What is the method involved for the production of alcoholic wine beverage?
- 4) Write a short note on applications of biotechnology in Forensic Science.
- 5) Explain how is the ELISA test performed in molecular diagnostics.
- 6) What are monoclonal antibodies? How are they used in cancer treatment?

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### SECTION - C

## III. Answer any three of the following.

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

- 1) Describe in detail the production of genetically engineered insulin.
- Explain the process involved in solving the claims of paternity and theft by DNA fingerprinting.
- 3) Write in detail the steps involved in gene therapy.
- 4) What is PHB? Explain the production of PHB and its applications.
- 5) Explain the applications of protein engineering in food and detergents.